

## **THE INFLUENCE OF THE INTERNET ON ETHICS AND MORALS OF CLASS X STUDENTS OF SMK DARUL ANWAR SINGOJUURUH, BANYUWANGI REGENCY, EAST JAVA PROVINCE, INDONESIA**

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### **ABSTRACT**

This study discusses the use of the internet for class X students of SMK Darul Anwar Singojuruh Banyuwangi Regency. The method used in this study is a qualitative analysis of product moment assessment techniques. Participation in this study was grade X students who helped 341 students. The sample used in this study was a 34 student experiment. The sampling technique used purposive sampling. The instruments needed in this study were questionnaire sheets. This research variable is divided into two, namely the independent variable X (internet use) and the Y variable (moral). Based on the results of this study show the calculation results when the product obtained by  $r_{xy}$  of 0.069. If the score is compared in the table with the number of respondents 34 in the  $r$  table shows 0.329, so the coefficient of difficulty is unnecessary between the use of the internet with the students' morals because between  $t$  results are smaller than  $t$  tables. then there is no difference between the use of the internet against moral students with very low categories at intervals of 0.00-0.199

**KEYWORDS:** *Interne,t Morals,Darul aAwar*

### **INTRODUCTION**

Technology at the moment is one thing that cannot be separated from human life. Because technology in the current era provides many benefits for humans in various forms of its main fields in the field of information.

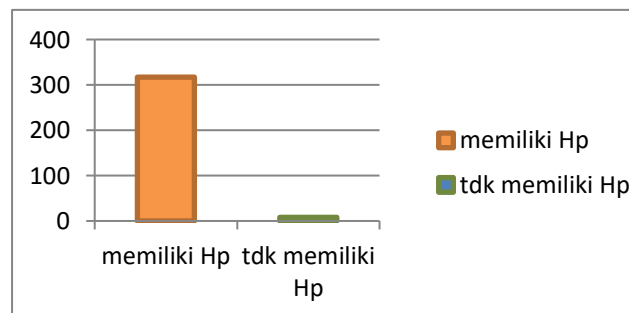
Communicating is one of the things that humans always do as social creatures, because it is in communicating that humans can give or get information. This information technology can be in the form of internet, mass media, tv, radio and others. With the development of increasingly advanced technology, the world is like unlimited space. Because people easily carry out communication and various information

without any limitations.

The existence of access to technology that is so easy to cause changes in human life with all the technological conveniences that can have such a negative impact on thinking patterns, attitudes and morals in social life, especially among teenagers. Over time, many new innovations will emerge that will bring new technologies. Technology that is actually used as a tool for human work is now a directive of human life.

One technology that is very widely used today is the internet. The internet is one source of unlimited information that can be accessed by anyone. Many people access the internet to find new information that they don't know yet. Especially for young people today the internet is one of the staple foods that cannot be left behind. They use the internet as entertainment or educational media. If the technology is used wisely, of course it will bring a positive impact on users. But in reality there are still some parties who use the internet as a means of crime. The magnitude of the influence of technology that is developing at this time not only has an impact on urban communities but has also penetrated into rural communities.

From the preliminary observations made at Darul Anwar Vocational School in class X the following data are obtained:



Source: Darul Anwar Singojuruh Vocational School

From the diagram above it can be seen that of all 325 class X students, who have 302 cellphones and who do not have 23 students' cellphones. However, from the results of the interview 8 students who did not have a cellphone also utilized the internet in the learning process at school.

Allied research has also been carried out (Ridho Hidayat et., 2017) with the research title "The purpose of this study is to describe the development of information and communication technology on the reading interest of students in class XI in the library of Way Jepara High School. The method used in this research is descriptive method with quantitative approach and data collection techniques using a questionnaire. The population in this study was 30 respondents and used saturated sampling so that the sample was the entire population who were Class XI students of Way Jepara High School. The results showed that there was a strong influence between the development of information and communication technology on students' interest in reading at the Library. This means that it can be seen that the more rapid development of information and communication technology, the interest in reading students in the library is lower.

Another study conducted by Lusie Astri (2016) entitled "The Influence of the Use of Information and Communication Technology Products on Moral Attitudes of Class VIII Students in Erlangga City, Kotaagung Timur District, Tanggamus Regency, 2015/2016 Academic Year" The method used in this study was a descriptive method with an approach quantitative. Analysis of the data used in this study is to use Chi Square and data collection techniques using a questionnaire technique. Based on data analysis, it can be seen that: there is a strong influence between the use of information and communication technology products on the moral attitude of VIII grade students at Erlangga Middle School, Kec.

Kotaagung Timur Kab. Tanggamus 2015/2016 school year. This shows the higher age of students the higher dependence on ICT products. Conversely the lower the age of students, the dependence on ICT products is lower (ASTRI, 2016).

### INTERNET FOR STUDENTS

The internet is short for interconnected network. The internet is a communication system that is able to connect computer networks throughout the world. Different types of computers with different specifications can communicate with each other through the internet. Several different forms of network can exchange information and data over the internet using a set of rules called the TCP / IP protocol according to (Ramadan, 2005). Likewise with the role of the internet for students that can be used for learning media and information to have a psychological impact on students (Heriberthus Wicaksono, 2017)

The internet itself comes from the word Interconnection Networking which means the relationship of various computers with various types that form a network system that covers the whole world (global computer network) through the communication channel. (Kurweni, 2006) Internet, which is a network that connects computers throughout the world to form a virtual computer network. Computer networks can be interpreted simply as a physical relationship between a computer and other computers through a medium. The basic function of a network is to be able to exchange resources or devices (files, printers, modems, faxes, etc.) (Mansur, 2009).

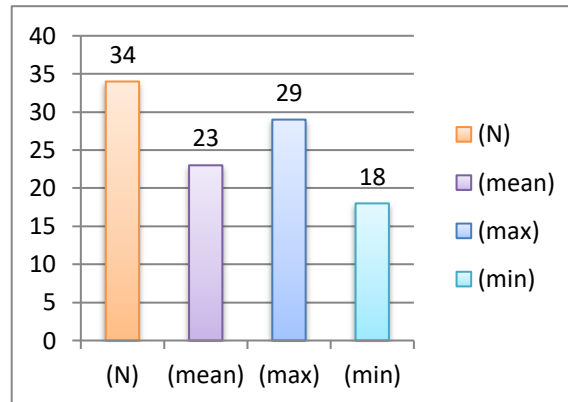
The internet is a series of computer network connections that can be accessed generally throughout the world, which sends data in the form of data packets based on the Internet Protocol (IP) standard. Deeper the internet is a collection of networks of world computer networks consisting of millions of small units, such as education networks, business networks, government networks and others. (Yuhefizar, 2008)

From some experts' understanding of the internet, it can be concluded that the internet is a computer network that connects other computers globally. Which can be accessed anytime, anywhere. Various problems arise when students are not able to align the demands that come from within themselves with the demands expected by the environment through the internet media. failed to have low moral morals. (Harwanti Noviandari, 2019)

### MORALITY

Morality comes from the word moral. Moral comes from the Latin "moris" which means customs, values or ordinances of life. Moral is basically a set of values about a variety of behaviors that must be obeyed, morals are norms and institutions that govern individual behavior in relation to social groups and society. (Syamsu, 2003). Moral is a standard of good and bad that is determined for individuals socio-cultural values in which individuals as social members, morality is an aspect of personality that is needed by someone in relation to social life in harmony, fair and balanced. Moral behavior is needed for the realization of a peaceful life full of order, order and harmony. (Ali Muhammad, 2012)

From the moral understanding above, the writer can conclude that morality is a person's good and bad behavior in applying the norms or norms that exist in society, there are several aspects that affect the development of morality such as: schools, religious institutions and others. And aspects that are



usually found in modern society, such as: TV, film, radio, readings and other recreational facilities (Harwanti Noviandari, 2019).

## 1. MATERIALS AND METHODS

(Arikunto, 2006) explains, "Qualitative research to test certain hypotheses, but only describe what it is about a variable, symptoms or circumstances" in qualitative research with a correlation approach, "correlation studies study the relationship of two or more variables, namely the extent of variation in one variable is related to variations in other variables. (Achmad Zayul Mustain, 2019) This research is quantitative, so the data analysis technique is used statistical analysis techniques using the Product Moment Analysis with a rough number formula, with a significant level of 5%. In accordance with the number of respondents surveyed there were 34 students from polling totaling 341 students. The use of product moment analysis techniques, there is no agreement on the opinion of statisticians, about how many individuals can be examined with this analysis technique.

## 2. RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

The following statistical descriptions describe and present data information on each variable which includes: frequency distribution and categorization of measurement results. To find a detailed description of each variable, it can be seen in the following description.

### INTERNET USE

Data about internet users were obtained from a questionnaire / questionnaire that had 9 questions given to respondents of 34 students. While the statistical data are displayed in the following table.

Table 1 data from X variable research results Internet use.

Statistics		Value
Number of respondents (N)		34

Average score (mean)		23
Maximum score (max)		29
Maximum score (min)		18

Based on the statistical description, to determine the data frequency distribution, Microsoft Excel help is used. The results of the analysis of these data indicate that the number of respondents (N) was 34 students, the mean score (mean) of 23 maximum scores (max) was 29 minimum scores (min) 18.

In accordance with the table, the frequency distribution of internet use by students can be described in the form of a bar diagram as shown below:

Graphic image of the results of the study of variable X internet usage

### STUDENT MORALE

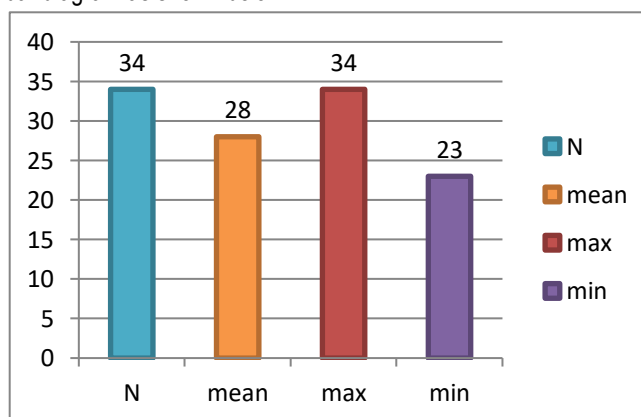
Data about internet users were obtained from a questionnaire / questionnaire that had 9 questions given to respondents of 34 students. While the statistical data are shown in the following table 2.

Table 2 results of the study of moral Y variables

Statistics	Value
Number of respondents (N)	34
Average score (mean)	28
Maximum score (max)	34
Maximum score (min)	23

Based on the statistical description, to determine the data frequency distribution, Microsoft Excel help is used. The results of the data analysis showed that the number of respondents (N) was 34 students, the mean score (mean) of 28 maximum scores (max) was 34 minimum scores (min) 23.

In accordance with table 2, the frequency distribution of internet use by students can be described in the form of a bar diagram as shown below:



Graph 2 research data on moral Y variables

## INTERNET OF MORALS

Data about internet users was obtained from a questionnaire / cake analyst who had 20 questions given to respondents of 34 students.

The product moment correlation calculation results obtained by  $r_{xy}$  of 0.069. When the score is compared in the correlation coefficient  $r$  table of 0.329, then there is no effect of internet use on morale, with a very low category with intervals of 0.00-0.199. Therefore, there is no relationship between the influence of internet use on the morale of students of Darul Anwar Singojuruh Banyuwangi Vocational School.

## DISCUSSIONS

From the results of research generally shows that the influence of internet use does not negatively affect students in using the internet as a place and source of learning that can have an impact on learning achievement. Students can obtain information without limits in the learning process by utilizing the facilities available on the internet. The use of the internet is very significant for student learning. While the influence on the morale of the students themselves was found to have no effect even though it was very low because in the results of this study showed there was no relationship between the influence of internet use on the morale of students of the Darul Anwar Singojuruh Banyuwangi Vocational School. This is reflected in the results of the analysis using product moment calculations where a  $r_{xy}$  of 0.069 is obtained, which when compared with  $r$  tables that obtain a correlation coefficient of 0.329, there is no effect of the use of the internet on moral because  $r$  counts are more than  $r$  tables. With the grouping category the results are very low with intervals of 0.00-0.199. Therefore, there is a low level of negative relationship between the influence of internet use on the morale of students at Darul Anwar Singojuruh Banyuwangi Vocational School

## 3. CONCLUSION

So from this study it can be concluded that the use of the internet by students has no negative impact on student morale even though the results are very low. Dalain's side is very positive influence in the teaching and learning process carried out by students and teachers, through the internet media students can find a millionaire about all the tasks given by schools and teachers. To increase the role of the internet the teacher should be able to provide direction for how to use the internet as a source of learning to the maximum.

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